

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

References

- Abenheim, L., Dab, W., & Salmi, L. R., (1992) Study of civilian victims of terrorist attacks (France 1982-1987). Journal of Clinical Epidemiology, 45: (2), 103-109.
- Acosta, J. K., (2002) Observations from Ground Zero at the World Trade Center in New York City, Part II: Theoretical and clinical considerations. International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, Vol 4(2), 119-126.
- Alexander, D. A., (2003), Biochemical Terrorism: too awful to contemplate, too serious to ignore. Literature Review, British Journal of Psychiatry, 183, 491-497.
- American Psychiatric Association (1994) Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (4th ed.), Washington DC: Author.
- Asukai N., Maekawa, K., (2002), Psychological and physical health effects of the 1995 Sarin attack in the Tokyo subway system. In: Havenaar, Johan M., (Ed): Cwikel, Julie G., (Ed), Toxic turmoil: Psychological and societal consequences of ecological disasters: 149-162.
- Banauch, G., McLaughlin, M., Hirschhorn, R., Corrigan, M., Kelly, K., & Prezant, D., (2002, September 11) Injuries and illnesses among New York City Fire Department rescue workers after responding to the World Trade Center attacks. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 51 (Special Issue), 1-5.
- Barry, J., (2004) The Great Influenza. The Epic Story of the Deadliest Plague in History. Viking Press, New York, NY
- Baum, A., Fleming, R., & Singer, J. (1983) Coping with victimization by technological disaster. Journal of Social Issues, 39: 117-138.
- Beaton, R., & Johnson, L., (2002) Instrument development and evaluation of Domestic Preparedness Training for First Responders. Prehospital and Disaster Medicine, 17, 119-125.
- Beaton, R., & Murphy, W., (2002) Psychosocial responses to biological and chemical terrorist threats and events: Implications for the Workplace and for Occupational Health Nurses. American Association of Occupational Health Nurses, 50, (4), 182-189.
- Beaton, R., & Murphy, S., (1993) Sources of occupational stress among firefighters/EMTs and firefighters/paramedical and correlations with job-related outcomes. Prehospital and Disaster Medicine, 8, 140-150.
- Beaton, R., & Murphy, S., Johnson, C., Pike, K., & Corneil, W., (1998) Exposure to duty-related incident stressors in urban firefighters & paramedics. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 11, 821-828.
- Beaton, R., Murphy, S., Johnson, C., Pike, K., & Corneil, W., (1999) Coping responses and Posttraumatic Stress Symptomatology in Urban Fire Service Personnel. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 12, (2), 293-308.
- Beaton, R., Oberle, M., Wicklund, J., Stevermer, A., & Owens, D., (2003) Evaluation of the Washington State National Pharmaceutical Stockpile Dispensing Exercise Part I – Patient Volunteer Findings. Journal of Public Health Management and Practice, 9, 368-376.
- Beaton, R., Oberle, M., Wicklund, J., Stevermer, A., & Owens, D., (2004) Evaluation of the Washington State National Pharmaceutical Stockpile Dispensing Exercise Part II – Dispensary Site Worker Findings. Journal of Public Health Management and Practice, 10, 77-85.

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- Beaton, R., Murphy, S., Johnson, C., & Nemuth, M., (2004) Secondary Traumatic Stress Response in Firefighters in the Aftermath of 9/11/2001: Traumatology.
- Bisson, J.I., & Deahle, M.P., (1994) Psychological debriefing and prevention of posttraumatic stress. British Journal of Psychiatry, 165, 717-720.
- Blake, D.D., Weathers, F.W., Nagy, M.N., Kaloupek, D.G., Klauminzer, G., Charney, D.S., & Keane, T.M., (1990) A clinician rating scale for assessing current and lifetime PTSD: The CAPS-1. The Behavior Therapist, 18: 187-188.
- Bleich, A., Daycian, A., Koslowsky, M., Solomon, Z. & Wiener, M., (1992) Psychiatric implications of missile attacks on a civilian populations: Israeli lessons from the Persian Gulf War. Journal of the American Medical Association, 268: (5), 613-615.
- Bleich, A., Gelkopf, M & Solomon, Z., (2003) Exposure to Terrorism, Stress-Related Mental Health Symptoms, and Coping Behaviors Among a Nationally Representative Sample in Israel. Journal of the American Medical Association, 290: 612-620.
- Blythe, B., & Slawinski, T., (2004) When doing the right thing might be wrong. Research questions the value of a widely used crisis response. Behavioral Healthcare Tomorrow, 13, 38-40.
- Bonanno, G., (2004) Loss, Trauma and Human Resilience. Have we underestimated the human capacity to thrive after extremely aversive events? American Psychologist, 59, 20-28.
- Boscarino, J.A., Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, H., & Vlahov, D., (2002) Utilization of mental health services following the September 11th terrorist attacks in Manhattan, New York City. International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, 4, 143-155.
- Boscarino, J.A., Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, H., & Vlahov, D., (2003) Psychiatric medication use among Manhattan residents following the World Trade Center disaster. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16, 301-306.
- Bowenkamp C., (2000) Coordination of mental health and community agencies in disaster response. International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, Vol 2(3), 159-165.
- Bowler, R.M., Huel, D., Mergler, G., & Cone, J.E., (1994) Psychological, psychosocial, and psychophysiological sequelae in a community affected by a railroad chemical disaster. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 7: 601-624.
- Bowler, R. M., Ngo, L., Hartney, C., Lloyd, K., Tager, I., Midtling, J., & Huel, G., (1997) Epidemiological health study of a town exposed to chemicals. Environmental Research, 72, 93-107.
- Boxer, P.A., & Wild, D., (1993) Psychological Distress and Alcohol Use Among Fire Fighters. Scandinavian Journal of Environmental Health, 19(2), 121-125.
- Bremner, D., Krystal, J. H., Putnam, F. W., Southwick, S. M., Marmar, C., Charney, D. S., & Mazure, C. M., (1998) Measurement of dissociative states with the clinician-administered dissociative stress scale (CADSS). Journal of Traumatic Stress, 11: (1), 125-136.
- Brennan, R. J., Waeckerle, J. F., & Sharp, T. W., et al., (1999) Chemical warfare agents: emergency medical and emergency public health issues. Annals of Emergency Medicine, 34: 191-204.

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- Briere, J., Elliott, D. M., Harris, K., & Cotman, A., (1995) The Trauma Symptom Inventory Reliability and validity in a clinical sample. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 10: 387-401.
- Bromet, E., Parkinson, D., & Dunne, L., (1990) Long-term mental health consequences of the accident at Three Mile Island. International Journal of Mental Health, 19, 48-60.
- Bromet, E. J., Sonnega, A., & Kessler, R. C. (1998) Risk Factors for DSM-iii-R Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: Findings from the National Comorbidity Survey. American Journal of Epidemiology, 147, 353-361.
- Bryan, J. L., & Fields, H. F., (1999) An ounce of preventions is worth a pound of cure – shoring up the public health infrastructure to respond to bioterrorist attacks. American Journal of Infection Control, 27: (6), 465-467.
- Bryant, A., (2003) Early Predictors of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. Biological Psychiatry, 53(9), 789-795.
- Butler, A. S., Panzer, A. M., & Goldfrank, L. R., (Eds). Preparing for the Psychological Consequences of Terrorism: a Public Health Strategy. Committee on Responding to the Psychological Consequences of Terrorism Board on Neuroscience and Behavioral Health, Institute of Medicine, National Academies Press, Washington DC, 2003.
- Call, J. A., & Pfefferbaum, B, (1999) Lessons from the first two years of Project heartland, Oklahoma's mental health response to the 1995 bombing. Psychiatric Services, Vol 50(7), 953-955
- Cardena, E., Koopman, C., Classen, C., Waelde, L. C., & Spiegel, D., (2000) Psychometric Properties of the Stanford Acute Stress Reaction Questionnaire (SASRQ): A Valid and Reliable Measure of Acute Stress. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 13: (4), 719-734.
- Carmeli, A., Liberman, N., & Mervorach, L., (1994) Anxiety-related somatic reactions during missile attacks. In Danon, Y. L., & Shemer, J., (Eds) Chemical Warfare Medicine. New York: Gefen. Pp. 186-190.
- Center for Disease Control (2001) Update: Investigation of anthrax associated with intentional exposure and Interim Public Health Guidelines. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 50: (41), 889-897.
- Center for Rural Health Practice (University of Pittsburgh) (2004) Bridging the Health Divide: The Rural Public Health Research Agenda Available at www.apb.pitt.edu/crhp
- Christopher, G. W., Cieslak, T. J., Theodore, J., Pauvlin, J. A., & Eitzen, E. M., (1997) Biological warfare: A historical perspective. Journal of the American Medical Association, 278, 412-417.
- Clarke, R. A., (1999) Finding the right balance against bioterrorism. Emerging Infectious Disease, 5: (4), 497.
- Cole, L. A., (1996) The specter of biological weapons. Scientific American, 275: (6), 60-65.
- Corneil, W., Beaton, R., Murphy, S., Johnson, C., & Pike, K., (1999) Exposure to traumatic incidents and prevalence of posttraumatic stress symptomatology in urban fire fighters in two countries. Journal of Occupational Health Psychology, 4, 131-141.
- Covello, V. T., Peters, R. G., Wojtecki, J. G., & Hyde, R. C., (2001) Risk communication, the West Nile virus epidemic and bioterrorism: Responding to the communication challenges posed by

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- the intentional or unintentional release of a pathogen in an urban setting. Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, 78, 382-391.
- Cox, R. D., (1994) Decontamination and management of hazardous materials exposure victims in the Emergency department. Annals of Emergency Medicine, 23, 761-770.
- Curran, P. S., Bell, P., Murray, A., Loughrey, G., Roddy, R., & Roche, L. G., (1990) Psychological consequences of the Enniskillen bombing. British Journal of Psychiatry, 156, 479-482.
- Deahl, M. P., & Bisson, J. I., (1995) Dealing with disasters: Does psychological debriefing work? Journal of Accidental and Emergency Medicine, 12: (4), 255-258.
- Deahl, M., Gilliman, A., Thomas, J., Searly, M., & Srinivasan, M. (1994) Psychological sequelae following the Gulf War: Factors associated with subsequent morbidity and the effectiveness of psychological debriefing. British Journal of Psychiatry, 165: (1), 60-65.
- Digiovanni, C., (1999) Domestic terrorism with chemical or biological agents: Psychiatric aspects. American Journal of Psychiatry, 156, 1500-1505.
- Delisi, L. E., (2003) A survey of New Yorkers after the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks. American Journal of Psychiatry, Vol 160(4), 780-783.
- Delisi, L. E., Maurizio, A., Yost, M., Papparozi, C. F., Fulchino, C., Katz, C. L., Altesman, J., Biel, M., Lee, J., & Stevens, P., (2003) A survey of new Yorkers after the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks. American Journal of Psychiatry, 160, 780-783.
- Dionne, L., (2002) After the fall. 9/11's Effects on New York's EMS personnel extend far beyond symptoms of post-traumatic stress. It's been a recovery derailed by lacking support systems and quashed by the absence of local and national recognition for EMS efforts and losses. Journal of Emergency Medical Services JEMS, Vol 27(9), 36-38, 40-57.
- Eitzen, E. M., Jr., (1999) Education is the key to defense against bioterrorism. Annals of Emergency Medicine, 34: 221-223.
- Everly, G. S., Jr., Flannery, R. B. Jr., & Eyler, V. A., (2002) Critical Incident Stress management (CISM): a statistical review of the literature. Psychiatric Quarterly, 73(3), 171-182.
- Fainberg, A., (1997) Debating policy priorities and implications. In: Roberts B., (ed). Terrorism with Chemical and Biological Weapons. Alexandria, VA: The Chemical and Biological Arms Control Institute. Pp. 75-93,
- Federal Emergency Management Agency (1997) Terrorist Incident Annex to the Federal Response Plan, Document No. FEMA 229. Washington, DC: Federal Emergency Management Agency.
- Felton, C. J., (2002) Project Liberty: a public health response to New Yorkers' mental health needs arising from the World Trade Center terrorist attacks. Journal of Urban Health, Vol 79(3), 429-433.
- Figley, C. (1995) Compassion Fatigue as Secondary Traumatic Stress Disorder: An Overview. In Compassion Fatigue, Edited by C. Figley. Chapter 1, p 1-20, Brunner/Mazel, Publishers. New York.
- Foa, E., Rothbaum, B., & Molnar, C. (1995) Cognitive-behavioral treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder. In M. J. Friedman, DS Charney, & A.Y. Deutch (Eds) Neurobiological and clinical

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- consequences of stress: From Normal Adaptation to Post-traumatic Stress Disorder, pp 483-494, New York: Raven Press
- Franklin, C. L., Young, D., & Zimmerman, M., (2002) Psychiatric patients' vulnerability in the wake of the September 11th terrorist attacks. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, Vol 190(12), 833-838.
- Franz, D. R., Jahrling, P. B., Friedlander, A. M., McClain, D. J., Hoover, D. L., Byrne, W. R., Pavlin, J. A., Christopher, G. W., & Eitzen, E. M., (1997) Clinical recognition and management of patients exposed to biological warfare agents. Journal of the American Medical Association, 278: (5), 399-411.
- Fraser, M. R., & Brown, D. L., (2000) Bioterrorism preparedness and local public health agencies: Building response capacity. Public Health Reports, 115: (4), 326-330.
- Frederickson, B., Tugade, M., Waugh, C., & Larkin, G., (2003) What good are positive emotions? A prospective study of resilience and emotions following the terrorist attacks on the United States on September 11, 2001. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 84, 365-376.
- Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, H., Kilpatrick, D., Bucuvalas, M., Gold, J., & Vlahov, D., (2002) Psychological sequelae of the September 11 terrorist attacks in New York City. New England Journal of Medicine, 346, 982-987.
- Gallars, J., Foy, D., Donahoe, C., Jr. & Goldfarb, J., (1988) Post traumatic Stress Disorder in Vietnam veteran: Effect of traumatic violence exposure and military adjustment. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1: (2), 181-192.
- Garshnek, V., & Burkle, F. M., Jr., (1999) Telecommunications systems in support of disaster medicine: applications of basic information pathways. Annals of Emergency Medicine, 34: 213-218.
- Gebbie, K. M., & Qureshi, K., (2002) Emergency and disaster preparedness: Core Competencies for nurses. American Journal of Nursing, 102: 46-51.
- George, C. W., Cieslak, T. J., Pavlin, J. A., & Eitzen, E. M., (1997) Biological warfare: A historical perspective. Journal of the American Medical Association, 278: (5), 412-417.
- Gigerenzer, G., (2004) Dread risk, September 11 and Fatal traffic accidents, Psychological Science, 15, 286-287.
- Gilchrist, H., & Matz, P., (1933) The Residual Effects of Warfare Gasses, Washington DC, US Government Printing Office.
- Glass, T., (2001) Understanding public response to disasters. Public Health Reports, 116, 69-73.
- Glass, T., & Schoch-Spana, M., (2002) Bioterrorism and the People: How to vaccinate a city against Panic. Clinical Infectious Disease, 34, 1-12.
- Green, B. L., (1994) Psychosocial research in traumatic stress: An Update. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 7: (3), 341-362.
- Grieger, T. A., Fullerton, C. S., & Ursano, R. J., (2003) Posttraumatic stress disorder, alcohol use, and perceived safety after the terrorist attack on the Pentagon. Psychiatric Services, 54, 1380-1382.

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- Gurwitsch R. H., Sitterle, K. a., & Young, B. H., The aftermath of terrorism. In: La Greca, A. M., Silverman, W. K. (Eds), Helping Children Cope with Disasters and Terrorism, 327-357.
- Gwerder, L., Beaton, R., & Daniell, W., (2001) Bioterrorism: Implications for the Occupational and Environmental Health Nurse. American Association Of Hospital Nursing Journal, 46: (11), 512-519.
- Hagstad, D., & Kearney, K., (2000) Bioterrorism. American Journal of Nursing, 100: (12), 33-35.
- Hass, M., Norwood, A. E., & Fullerton, C. S., (2002) Preparing for bioterrorism at the state level: Report of an informal survey. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, Vol 72(4), 486-491.
- Hanchar, J., (2001) Bearing witness – World Trade Center – EMT. Journal of Emergency Medical Services, 26: (10), 53-54.
- Henderson, D. A., Inglesby, T. V., Bartlett, J. G., Ascher, M. S., Eitzen, E., Jahrling, P. B., Hauer, J., Layton, M., McDade, J., Osterholm, M. T., O’Toole, T., Parker, G., Perl, T., Russell, P. K., & Tonat, K., (1999) Smallpox as a biological weapon. Journal of the American Medical Association, 281: (22), 2127-2137.
- Hiss, J., & Arensburg, B., (1994) Suffocation from misuse of gas masks during the Gulf War. In: Danon Y. L., Shemer, J., (Eds). Chemical Warfare Medicine. New York: Gefen. Pp. 106-108.
- Holloway, H. C., Norwood, A. E., Fullerton, C. S., Engel, C.C., & Ursano, R. J., (1997) The threat of biological weapons: Prophylaxis and mitigation of psychological and social consequences. Journal of the American Medical Association, 278, 425-427.
- Inglesby, T. V., Henderson, D. A., Bartlett, J. G., Ascher, M. S., Friedlander, A. M., Jauer, J., McDade, J., Osterholm, M. T., O’Toole, T., Parker, G. Perl, T. M., Russell, P. K., & Tonat, K., (1999) Anthrax as a biological weapon. Journal of the American Medical Association, 281: (22), 1735-1745.
- Institute of Medicine (1998) Improving Civilian Medical Response to Chemical or Biological Terrorist Incidents: Interim Report on Current Capabilities. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Janoff-Bulman, R., (1992) Shattered Assumptions: Towards a New Psychology of Trauma, New York Free Press.
- Johnson, W., (1987) Panic and the breakdown of social order: popular myth, social theory and empirical evidence. Sociological Focus, 20, 171-183.
- Joseph, S., (2000) Psychometric evaluation of Horowitz’s Impact of Event Scale: A Review. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 13: (1), 101-114.
- Kadlec, R. P., Zelicoff, A. P., & Vrtis, A. M., (1997) Biological weapons control: Prospects and implications for the future. Journal of the American Medical Association, 278: (5), 351-356.
- Kawana, N., Ishimatsu, S., & Kanda, K., (2001) Psycho-physiological effects of the terrorist Sarin attack on the Tokyo subway system. Military Medicine, Vol 166(12, Suppl 2), 23-26.
- Keene, T. M., Malloy, P. F., & Fairbank, J. A., (1984) Empirical development of an MMPI subscale for the assessment of combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 52: (5), 888-891.

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- Keim, M., & Kaufman, A. F., (1999) Principles for emergency response to bioterrorism. Annals of Emergency Medicine, 34: 177-182.
- Kenardy, J. A., Webster, R. A., Lewin, T. J., Vaughan, J. C., Hazel, P. L., & Carter, G. L., (1996) Stress debriefing and patterns of recovery following a natural disaster. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9: 37-49.
- Khan, A. S., Morse, S., & Lillibridge, S., (2000) Public-health preparedness for biological terrorism in the USA. The Lancet, 356: (9236), 1179-1182.
- Lamberg, L., (2003) In the Wake of Tragedy: Studies Track Psychological Response to Mass Violence. The Journal of the American Medical Association, 290: 587-589.
- Lazarus, R., & Folkman, S., (1984) Stress, Appraisal and Coping. New Yorker, Spring
- Lee, E. C., (2003) Clinical Manifestations of Sarin Nerve Gas Exposure. The Journal of the American Medical Association, 290: 659-662.
- Levant, R. F., Barbanel, L., & Deleon, P. H., (2004) Psychology's response to terrorism. In F. M. Moghaddam & A. J. Marsella (Eds.), Understanding terrorism: Psychosocial roots, consequences and interventions (pp. 265-282). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association
- Lillibridge, S. R., Bell, A. J., & Roman, R. S., (1999) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention bioterrorism preparedness and response. American Journal of Infection Control, 27: (6), 463-464.
- Lomranz, J., Hobfoll, S., Johnson, R., Eyal, N., & Zemach, M., (1994) A Nation's response to attack: Israelis' depressive reactions to the Gulf War. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 7: (1), 59-73.
- Lorin, H.G., & Kulling P. E. J., (1986) The Bhopal tragedy. Journal of Emergency Medicine, 4, 311-316.
- Macintyre, A. G., Christopher, G. W., Eitzen, E. M., Gum, R., Weir, S., DeAtley, C., Tonat, K., & Barbera, J. A., (2000) Weapons of mass destruction events with contaminated casualties: Effective planning for health care facilities. Journal of the American Medical Association, 283: (2), 242-249.
- Maningas, P. A., Robison, M., & Mallonee, S., (1997). The EMS response to the Oklahoma City bombing. Prehospital and Disaster Medicine, 12: (2), 80-85.
- Marwick, C., (1999) Scary scenarios spark action at bioterrorism symposium. Journal of the American Medical Association, 281, 1071-1073.
- McCammon, S., Durham, T., Allison, E., & Williamson, J., (1988) Emergency workers' cognitive appraisal and coping with traumatic events. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1: (3), 353-372.
- McFarlane, A., (1988) The etiology of posttraumatic stress disorders following a natural disaster. British Journal of Psychiatry, 152: (1), 116-121.
- Meichenbaum, D., (1994) A clinical handbook/practical therapist manual for assessing and treating adults with posttraumatic stress disorder. Ontario, Canada: Institute press.
- Mileti, D., (2001) Learning from September 11th. Natural Hazards Observer, 25: (2), 1-3.

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- Mitchell, J. T., & Everly, G. S., (1996) Critical Incident Stress Debriefing: An Operations Manual for the Prevention of Traumatic Stress Among Emergency Services and Disaster Workers. Ellicott City, MD: Chevron Publishing.
- Moran, G., J., (2000) Biological terrorism part 1: Are we prepared? Emergency Medicine, 32: (2), 14-38.
- Murphy, S. A., Braun, T., Tillery, L., Cain, K.C., Johnson, L. C., & Beaton, R. D., (1999a) PTSD among bereaved parents following the violent deaths of their 12 to 28 year-old children: A longitudinal prospective analysis. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 12: (2), 273-291.
- Murphy, S. A., & Cowan, M. E., (1985) Designing and implementing a disaster study. In J. Laube and S. A. Murphy (Eds), Perspectives on disaster recovery. (Pp. 61-100). Norwalk, Conn: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Murphy, S. A., DasGupta, A., Cain, K. C., Johnson, L. C., Logan, J., Wu, L., & Mekwa, J., (1999b) Changes in parents' mental distress after the violent death of an adolescent or young adult child: A longitudinal, prospective analysis. Death Studies, 23: 129-159.
- National Institute of Mental Health (2002) Mental Health and Mass Violence: Evidence-Based Early Psychological Intervention for Victims/Survivors of Mass Violence. A Workshop to Reach Consensus on Best Practices. NIH Publication no. 02-5138, Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.
- National Research Council (1989) Improving Risk Communication. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Nishiwaki, Y., (2001) Sarin Health Effects Study Group. Effects of Sarin on the nervous system in rescue team staff members and police officers 3 years after the Tokyo subway Sarin attack. Environmental Health Perspective, Vol 109(11), 1169-1173.
- Norris, F., (2002) Psychosocial consequences of disasters. PTSD Research Quarterly, 13, 1.
- Norris, F. H., Friedman, M. J., & Watson, P. J., (2002b) 60,000 Disaster Victims Speak: Part II. Summary and Implications of the Disaster Mental Health Research. Psychiatry, 65(3), 240-260.
- Norris, F. H., Friedman, M. J., Watson, P. J., Byrne, C. M., Diaz, E., & Kaniasty, K., (2002) 60,000 disaster victims speak: Part I. An empirical review of the empirical literature, 1981-2001. Psychiatry, 65, 207-239.
- North, C. S., (2002) Coping, functioning, and adjustment of rescue workers after the Oklahoma City bombing. Journal of Traumatic Stress, Vol 15(3), 171-175.
- North, C. S., Nixon, S. J., Shariat, S., Mallonee, S, McMillen, J. C. Sptiznagel, E. L., Smith, E. M., (1999) Psychiatric disorders among survivors of the Oklahoma City bombing. Journal of the American Medical Association, 282: (8), 755-762.
- North, C. S., & Pfefferbaum, B., (2002) Research on the mental health effects of terrorism. Journal of the American Medical Association, 288, 633-636.
- Norwood, A. E., Holloway, H. C. & Ursano, R. J., (2001) Psychological effects of biological warfare. Military Medicine, Vol 166(12, Suppl 2), 27-28.

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- Ohbu, S., Yamashina, A., Takasu, N., Yamaguchi, T., Murai, T., Nakano, K., Matsui, Y., Mikami, R., Sakurai, K., & Hinohara, S., (1997) Sarin poisoning on the Tokyo subway. Southern Medical Journal, 90, 587-593.
- Okumura, T., Suzuki, K., Fukuda, A., Kohama, A., Takasu, N., Ishimatsu, S. & Hinohara, S., (1998a) The Tokyo Subway Sarin Attack: Disaster Management, Part 2, Hospital Response. Academic Emergency Medicine, 5: (6), 618-624.
- Okumura, T., Suzuki, K., Fukuda, A., Kohama, A., Takasu, N., Ishimatsu, S., & Hinohara, S., (1998b) The Tokyo Subway Sarin Attack: Disaster Management, Part 3: National and International Responses. Academic Emergency Medicine, 5: (6), 624-627.
- Olson, K. B., (1996) Overview: Recent events and responder implications. In: United States Public Health Service. Proceedings of the Seminar on Responding to the Consequences of Chemical and Biological Terrorism, 2-36-2-93. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.
- Osterholm, M. T., (1999) Bioterrorism: Media hype or real potential nightmare? American Journal of Infection Control, 27: (6), 461-462.
- Peterson, C., & Seligman, M. E. P., (2003) Character strengths before and after September 11. Psychological Science, 14, 381-384.
- Pitman, R. K., Sanders, K. M., Zusman, R. M., et al. (2002) Pilot study of secondary prevention of posttraumatic stress disorder with propranolol. Biological Psychiatry, 51, 189-192.
- Pyszczynski, T., Solomon, S., & Greenberg, J., (2003) In the wake of 9/11. The Psychology of Terror, APA Press, Washington, DC.
- Raphael, B., Meldrum, L., & McFarlane, A. C., (1995) Does debriefing after psychological trauma work? British Medical Journal, 310, 1479-1480.
- Richards, C. F., Burstein, J. L., Waeckerle, J. F., et al., (1999) Emergency physicians and biological terrorism. Annals of Emergency Medicine, 34: 183-190.
- Rogers, G., & Matyunas, N., (1999) Poison center preparedness for terrorist events. Journal of Toxicology: Clinical Toxicology, 37: (5), 661.
- Rose, S., Blisson, J., & Wessely, S., Psychological debriefing for preventing post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). (Chochrane Library, Issue 3). Oxford, England: Update Software.
- Rosen, P. et al., (1998) Chemical and Biological terrorism: Research and development to Improve Civilian Medical Response. IOM, National Academy Press, Washington, DC.
- Roy, Sr., C., (1989) The Roy Adaptation model, In Riehl-Sisca J., editor: Conceptual Models for Nursing Practice. (ed. 3) Norwalk, 1989, Appleton and Lange, pp. 105-114.
- Ruzek, J. I., (2002) Providing "Brief Education and Support" for emergency response workers: An alternative to debriefing. Military Medicine, Vol 167(Suppl 9), Special issue: The mental health response to the 9-11 attack on the Pentagon, 73-75.
- Saathoff, G., (2002) Psychological challenges of Bioterror: Containing contagion. International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, Vol 4(4), 245-252.

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- Sackett, D., E., (1996) Conflict simulations: Saving time, money, and lives. In: Upadhye, R., (Ed). Science and Technology Review. UCRL-5200-96-11. Livermore, CA: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory. November. Pp. 4-11.
- Salazar, M. & Kelman, B., (2002) Planning for biological disasters: Occupational Health Nurses as "First Responders". American Association of Occupational Health Nurses Journal, 50, 174-181.
- Schlenger, W. E., Caddell, J. M., Ebert, L., Jordan, B. K., Rourke, K. M., Wilson, D., Thalji, L., Dennis, J. M., Fairbank, J. A., & Kulka, R. A., (2002) Psychological reactions to terrorist attacks: Findings from the National Study of Americans' Reactions to September 11. Journal of the American Medical Association, 288, 581-588.
- Schuster, M. A., Stein, B. D., Jaycox, L. H., Collins, R. L., Marshall, G. N., Elliott, M. N., Zhou, A. J., Kanouse, D. E., Morrison, J. L., & Berry, S. H., (2001) A national survey of stress reactions after the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks. New England Journal of Medicine, 345, 1507-1512.
- Shalala, D. E., (1999) Bioterrorism: How prepared are we? Emerging Infectious Diseases, 5: (4), 492-493.
- Shalev, A. Y., (1992) Posttraumatic stress disorder among injured survivors of a terrorist attack: Predictive value of early intrusion and avoidance symptoms. The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 180: (8), 505-509.
- Shalev, A. Y., Tuval-Mashiach, R., & Hadar, H., (2004) Posttraumatic stress disorder as a result of mass trauma. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 65(Suppl 1), 4-10.
- Silver, R. C., (2002) Nationwide longitudinal study of psychological responses to September 11. Journal of the American Medical Association, Vol 288(10), 1235-1244.
- Simon, J. D., (1997) Biological terrorism: Preparing to meet the threat. Journal of the American Medical Association, 278: (5), 428-430.
- Slater, M. S., & Trunkey, D. D., (1997) Terrorism in America. Archives of Surgery, 132: (10), 1059-1066.
- Soldier and Biological Chemical Command [SBCCOM] (1999a) Department of Domestic Preparedness Senior Officials' Workshop; Participant Manual. Defense Against Weapons of Mass Destruction. Booz-Allen & Hamilton, Inc., Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland.
- Soldier and Biological Chemical Command [SBCCOM] (1999b) Domestic Preparedness Responder Awareness Course Manual, Booz-Allen & Hamilton, Inc., Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland.
- Shariat, S., Mallonee, S., Kruger, E., Farmer, K., & North, C., (1999) A prospective study of long-term health outcomes among Oklahoma City bombing survivors. Journal of Oklahoma State Medical Association, 92, (1), 178-186.
- Susser, E. S., Herman, D. B., & Aaron, B., (2002, August) Combating the terror of terrorism. Scientific American, 287, 72-77.
- Sullivan, P. A., (2002) Psychiatric consequences of September 11. Journal of the American Medical Association, Vol 288(21), 2684; author reply 2684-2685.

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

- Torok, T. J., Tauxe, R. V., Wise, R. P., Livengood, J. R., Sokolow, R., Mauvais, S., Birkness, K. A., Skels, M. R., Horan, J. M., & Foster, L. R., (1997) A large community outbreak of salmonellosis caused by intentional contamination of restaurant salad bars. Journal of the American Medical Association, 278: (5), 389-395.
- Tucker, J., (1997) National Health and Medical Service Response to Incidents of Chemical and Biological Terrorism. Journal of the American Medical Association, 278, (5-5), 362-378.
- Tucker, J. B., (1999) Historical trends related to bioterrorism: An empirical analysis. Emerging Infectious Diseases, 5: (4), 498-504.
- Tucker, P., Pfefferbaum, B., & Nixon, S. J., (2000) Predictors of post-traumatic stress symptoms in Oklahoma City: Exposure, social support, peri-traumatic response. Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research, Vol 27(4), 406-416.
- Vlahov, D., Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, H., Boscarino, J. A., Gold, J., Bucuvalas, M., & Kilpatrick, D., (2004) Consumption of cigarettes, alcohol and marijuana among New York City residents six months after the September 11 terrorist attacks. American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Dependence.
- Vlahov, D., Galea, S., Resnick, H., et al. (2002) Increased use of Cigarettes, Alcohol, and Marijuana among Manhattan Residents After the September 11th Terrorist Attacks. American Journal of Epidemiology, 155, 988-996.
- Vyner, H. M., (1988) The psychological dimensions of health care for patients exposed to radiation and the other invisible environmental contaminants. Social Science and Medicine, 27, 1097-1103.
- Ursano, R. J., (2002) Post-traumatic stress disorder. New England Journal of Medicine, 346, 130-132.
- Ursano, R., & Norwood, A., (1997) Emotional Aftermath of the Persian Gulf War. American Psychiatric Press, Inc. Washington, DC.
- Watson, C., Kucala, T., & Manifold, V., (1986) A cross-validation of the Keane and Peak MMPI Scales as measures of posttraumatic stress disorder. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 42: (4), 724-732.
- Wessely, S., Hyams, K. C., & Bartholomew, R., (2001) Psychological implications of chemical and biological weapons: Long term social and psychological effects may be worse than acute ones. British Medical Journal, 323, 878-879.
- Witmeyer Research and Polling. Public Perspectives on the mental Health Effects of Terrorism: A National Poll, 2004 January.
- Yehuda, R., (2004) Risk and resilience in posttraumatic stress disorder. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 65(Suppl 1), 29-36.

Psychological Aspects of Terrorism Selected References and Websites

from Dr. Randal Beaton, Northwest Center for Public Health Practice, University of Washington, June 2004

Websites

Alabama Department of Public Health – talking with children about war and terrorism.

<http://www.adph.org/alphtn>

American Psychiatric Association – Coping in Tough Times. <http://www.psych.org>

American Psychological Association – Resilience Fact Sheets.

<http://www.apa.org/psychologist/resilience.html>

American Red Cross materials dealing with terrorism and unexpected events.

<http://www.redcross.org/pubs/dspubs/terrormat.html>

University of Washington Bioterrorism Project Website

<http://www.son.washington.edu/portals/bioterror/>

Centers for Disease Control & Prevention: Bioterrorism Preparedness. <http://www.bt.cdc.gov>

Department of Homeland Security. www.dhs.gov

Disaster Mental Health: Dealing with the Aftereffects of Terrorism. Brief Information for the Public and the Professional. National Center for PTSD, Veterans Affairs.

<http://www.ncptsd.org/disaster.html>

Disaster Mental Health Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). <http://www.mentalhealth.org/cmhs/EmergencyServices/index.htm>

International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies <http://www.istss.org>

<http://www.istss.org/terrorism/professionals.htm>

University of Pittsburgh Medical Center for Biosecurity. <http://www.upmc-biosecurity.org/>

National Center for Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD), Department of Veterans Affairs.

<http://www.ncptsd.org/>

National Disaster Medical System (NDMS) <http://www.oep-ndms.dhhs.gov>

NIMH Mass Violence http://www.nimh.nih.gov/healthinformation/massviolence_intervention.cfm

Northwest Center for Public Health Practice <http://www.nwcpnp.org>

Related Links, SAMHSA. <http://www.mentalhealth.org/cmhs/EmergencyServices/links.htm>

Self-Care Tips for Emergency and Disaster Response Workers, SAMHSA.

<http://www.mentalhealth.org/cmhs/EmergencyServices/>

UW School of Nursing NURS 505C: <http://www.son.washington.edu/courses/sum03/nurs505c/>

Tips for Talking About Disasters, SAMHSA.

<http://www.mentalhealth.org/cmhs/EmergencyServices/after.htm>

UW UCONJ 445 Website <http://www.son.washington.edu/courses/win04/uconj445/default.asp>

UW UCONJ 446 Website <http://www.son.washington.edu/courses/spr04/uconj446/default.asp>

US Department of Health and Human Services Disaster Mental Health

<http://mentalhealth.org/cmhs/EmergencyServices/after.asp>

Washington State Department of Health. <http://www.doh.wa.gov/phepr/default.htm>